

1 00:00:00,000--> 00:00:03,108 -Let's begin. Hello everyone, and a very warm welcome

2

00:00:03,132--> 00:00:04,548 on this beautifully sunny day

3

00:00:04,572--> 00:00:08,000 to today's #SoAatHome event

4

00:00:08,000--> 00:00:11,868 entitled, How I Write, or should I say, Quomodo scribo,

5

00:00:11,892--> 00:00:14,708 In conversation with Professor Mary Beard.

6 00:00:14,732--> 00:00:16,868 And isn't it appropriate

7

00:00:16,892--> 00:00:18,868 that we should be



holding this in July,

8

00:00:18,892--> 00:00:21,788 one of the two months in the Gregorian calendar

9

00:00:21,812--> 00:00:25,628 named, of course, in honour of Roman statesmen.

10 00:00:25,652--> 00:00:27,148 My name is Theo Jones

11 00:00:27,172--> 00:00:29,108 and I am a Contracts Advisor

12 00:00:29,132--> 00:00:31,676 here at the Society of Authors.

13 00:00:31,700--> 00:00:34,068 And I have a particular interest in supporting members

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00:00:34,092--> 00:00:37,000 working across

TV, film, and stage.

15

00:00:37,000--> 00:00:40,828 I also co-produce and present the SoA's Advisory Podcast,

16

00:00:40,852--> 00:00:44,188 which explores the key topics, issues, and challenges

17

00:00:44,212--> 00:00:46,028 affecting authors today.

18 00:00:46,052--> 00:00:47,388 Do please check that out

19 00:00:47,412--> 00:00:49,428 if you have not already done so.

20 00:00:49,500--> 00:00:55,628 Now, today's event is part of our #SoAatHome Spring/Summer 2025 programme.



21 00:00:55,652--> 00:00:57,588 It is free for all,

22 00:00:57,612--> 00:00:58,868 but if you can afford to,

23 00:00:58,892--> 00:01:02,500 please do consider donating to the Society of Authors Access Fund

24 00:01:02,500--> 00:01:04,868 which provides grants to authors

25 00:01:04,892--> 00:01:07,500 so that travel, subsistence, childcare costs,

26 00:01:07,500--> 00:01:10,668 and access needs aren't barriers to authors

27 00:01:10,692--> 00:01:13,908

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taking part in events,

residencies, and retreats,

28

00:01:13,932--> 00:01:16,500 and we suggest a minimum donation of £5.

29

00:01:16,500--> 00:01:19,628 My lovely colleague Lilly is going to post the link

30

00:01:19,652--> 00:01:21,500 to that in the chat for you now.

31 00:01:21,500--> 00:01:24,988 You can also help the Society of Authors Access Fund

32 00:01:25,012--> 00:01:29,068 by making a purchase on our virtual bookstore on Bookshop.org,

33 00:01:29,092--> 00:01:33,500 where you can find books by writers



taking part in the SoA at Home programme.

34

00:01:33,500--> 00:01:38,228 Now, we will be together today for 45 minutes in total,

35

00:01:38,252--> 00:01:40,108 to include rather wonderfully

36

00:01:40,132--> 00:01:41,693 both a short reading by Professor Beard

37 00:01:41,717--> 00:01:44,068 from Emperor of Rome,

38 00:01:44,092--> 00:01:47,028 as well as a 10 to 15 minute Q&A to close.

39

00:01:47,052--> 00:01:50,268 Please do turn on the closed captions option

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00:01:50,292--> 00:01:52,500 if you would like live subtitles during this event.

41

40

00:01:52,500--> 00:01:55,788 The recording of the event is going to be available

42

00:01:55,812--> 00:01:59,068 via our ever-popular resources page on our website

43 00:01:59,092--> 00:02:02,500 and also on our Vimeo channel.

44

00:02:02,500--> 00:02:04,068 If you do have questions,

45

00:02:04,092--> 00:02:05,708 and I very much hope that you will,

46

00:02:05,732-->00:02:09,188



please do post those in the

Q&A box as we go through

47

00:02:09,212--> 00:02:12,588 and you can do so anonymously if you would prefer,

48

00:02:12,612--> 00:02:15,500 leaving the chat box there for your more general comments.

49

00:02:15,500--> 00:02:19,468 And so, thankfully and happily,

50

00:02:19,492--> 00:02:21,388 that brings us to the end of housekeeping.

51 00:02:21,412--> 00:02:23,428 Thank you so much for bearing with me.

52 00:02:23,452--> 00:02:26,788 It is now time to introduce



today's esteemed guest.

53

00:02:26,812--> 00:02:30,108 Now, one of the world's best-known classicists,

54

00:02:30,132--> 00:02:31,988 Professor Mary Beard,

55

00:02:32,012--> 00:02:33,468

has written numerous books,

56 00:02:33,492--> 00:02:35,268 including the prize-winning Pompeii,

57 00:02:35,292--> 00:02:36,800 which won the Wolfson History Prize,

58 00:02:36,824--> 00:02:41,668 the best-selling SPQR and Women and Power: A Manifesto.

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59 00:02:41,692--> 00:02:43,828 Mary is a regular media commentator,

60

00:02:43,852--> 00:02:45,348 committed blogger,

61

00:02:45,372--> 00:02:48,500 including for the TLS where she holds the role of Classics editor,

62

00:02:48,500--> 00:02:52,468 and has made many highly acclaimed television documentaries

63

00:02:52,492--> 00:02:53,500 on the ancient world

64

00:02:53,500--> 00:02:57,228 with which I'm sure many of you joining us today

65

00:02:57,252--> 00:02:59,500



will no doubt be familiar.

66 00:02:59,500--> 00:03:01,388 Her latest book, Emperor of Rome,

67

00:03:01,412--> 00:03:04,188 delves into the world of that extraordinary role,

68

00:03:04,212--> 00:03:08,548 a work heralded as "beautiful" by Rory Stewart,

69 00:03:08,572--> 00:03:10,308 "magisterial" by the FT,

70

00:03:10,332--> 00:03:14,500 and with its author hailed "the reigning Queen of Classics" by The Spectator.

71

00:03:14,500--> 00:03:18,828 Mary, thank you so much for sparing this time to be with us today.



72

00:03:18,852--> 00:03:21,788 It's such an honour and great privilege for me personally,

73

00:03:21,812--> 00:03:24,228 so thank you very much indeed.

74

00:03:24,252--> 00:03:26,188 And so, "the reigning Queen of Classics",

75 00:03:26,212--> 00:03:28,588 a welcome accreditation

76 00:03:28,612--> 00:03:30,500 or would you perhaps rather this, from the FT,

77 00:03:30,500--> 00:03:35,548 who call you the "Rockstar Scholar of Ancient Rome"?



00:03:35,572--> 00:03:39,308 -Oh, wow, I think I'll have the Rockstar Scholar, thanks very much.

79 00:03:39,332--> 00:03:42,500 I think reigning Queen of Classic sounds a bit terrifying. [laughs]

80 00:03:44,012--> 00:03:46,388 -Now, on the subject of these grand distinctions,

81

00:03:46,412--> 00:03:49,308 not only are you a British Academy Fellow

82

00:03:49,332--> 00:03:51,708 and member of the American Academy of Arts,

83

00:03:51,732--> 00:03:53,508 but you're also a fellow,

84

00:03:53,532-->00:03:55,788

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newly appointed of

the Society of Authors,

85

00:03:55,812--> 00:03:57,788 and I just wondered whether you would...

86

00:03:57,812--> 00:03:59,388 You might like to say a few words

87

00:03:59,412--> 00:04:02,228 about what meaning this role holds for you.

88 00:04:02,252--> 00:04:04,468 -Oh, it's hugely important for me.

89 00:04:04,492--> 00:04:07,500 Um, and I think that

90 00:04:07,500--> 00:04:12,308 people tend, from the outside,



to take writers a bit for granted.

91

00:04:12,332--> 00:04:14,628 You know, they see... they see the books in the shops,

92

93

00:04:14,652--> 00:04:17,548 they sort of think they're slightly nerdy types,

00:04:17,572--> 00:04:20,228 who sit at home writing,

94 00:04:20,252--> 00:04:21,908 because that's all they want to do.

95 00:04:21,932--> 00:04:24,500 And I think from the outside, people forget how

96 00:04:24,500--> 00:04:28,748 difficult it can be, what kind of support you need.



97

00:04:28,772--> 00:04:31,628 And something like the Society of Authors

98

00:04:31,652--> 00:04:33,628 is so important for that, so...

99

00:04:33,652--> 00:04:37,348 To me, it was hugely, hugely an honour

100 00:04:37,372--> 00:04:40,268 to, you know, become someone who could actually

101 00:04:40,292--> 00:04:43,436 do their bit in speaking up for authors who need it.

102 00:04:44,500--> 00:04:48,228 -Now, members joining us today will, of course,

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103

00:04:48,252--> 00:04:51,868 all be writers of varying persuasions and disciplines,

104

00:04:51,892--> 00:04:54,188 and at varying stages of their career.

105

00:04:54,212--> 00:04:57,500 But all united, of course, by an interest in you and of course...

106 00:04:57,500--> 00:05:02,268 But perhaps more specifically, your creative routine and your creative work.

107

00:05:02,292--> 00:05:04,200 And I wonder whether you could tell us

108

00:05:04,224--> 00:05:07,200 what the writing of a book, such as Emperor of Rome,

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00:05:07,200--> 00:05:09,948 means for you in terms of the daily routine

110

109

00:05:09,972--> 00:05:11,588

of putting the project together?

111 00:05:11,612--> 00:05:13,588 Is there anything you need in order to write?

112 00:05:13,612--> 00:05:15,628 Do you have essential daily rituals?

113 00:05:15,652--> 00:05:18,200 What does your workspace look like?

114 00:05:18,200--> 00:05:20,148 -Well, I'm sitting in my workspace,

115

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00:05:20,172--> 00:05:22,268

which you can see, um,

116

00:05:22,292--> 00:05:25,548

is a small, book-lined room

117

00:05:25,572--> 00:05:28,388 and the bust that you can see behind me

118 00:05:28,412--> 00:05:32,308 is a bust... a 19th century, rather cheap 19th century bust

119 00:05:32,332--> 00:05:34,748 of the Greek poet Sappho.

120 00:05:34,772--> 00:05:40,108 Um, so there's a bit of a kind of emblem of female creativity there

121 00:05:40,132--> 00:05:42,108 and I'm just gonna turn this around,



122 00:05:42,132--> 00:05:43,200 and you can see that

123

00:05:43,200--> 00:05:46,748 just outside, there's a little garden, so...

124 00:05:46,772--> 00:05:50,076 This is where I hole up to write.

125 00:05:50,100--> 00:05:52,548 You told me you were going to ask something like that, Theo,

126 00:05:52,572--> 00:05:56,200 and I find it very, very difficult to...

127 00:05:56,200--> 00:05:58,308 to answer, because...

128

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00:05:58,332--> 00:06:03,200 Everything is kind of internalized.

129

00:06:03,200--> 00:06:05,708 You know, have I got a lot of other things on.

130

00:06:05,732--> 00:06:08,288 I've always had a lot of other things on apart from writing,

131

00:06:08,312--> 00:06:10,428 and I used to teach at University of Cambridge,

132 00:06:10,452--> 00:06:12,200 and so writing had to fit around that.

133 00:06:12,200--> 00:06:14,908 Um, now I've retired from that.

134 00:06:14,932--> 00:06:17,548 I've still got



lots of things on.

135

00:06:17,572--> 00:06:21,428 So, I... I have no regular routine, I confess.

136

00:06:21,452--> 00:06:22,548 None at all.

137

00:06:22,572--> 00:06:25,068 Except, if I'm

writing something,

138 00:06:25,092--> 00:06:27,548 what I do is I get out of bed,

139 00:06:27,572--> 00:06:31,200 I put my dressing gown on, I make some coffee,

140 00:06:31,200--> 00:06:33,028 I don't get dressed.

141



00:06:33,052--> 00:06:35,948 Um, I come into this little room

142

00:06:35,972--> 00:06:39,200 where I've got a kind of small little chaise longue.

143

00:06:39,200--> 00:06:43,588 And I just sit there, and I sit there until I've got something else to do.

144

00:06:43,612--> 00:06:45,028 And...

145 00:06:45,052--> 00:06:47,668 I have no

146 00:06:47,692--> 00:06:49,200 magic formula.

147 00:06:49,200--> 00:06:52,708 Um, I have very limited ambitions.

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148

00:06:52,732--> 00:06:55,200

I mean, I think that...

149

00:06:55,200--> 00:06:58,348

I suppose I've learned that

150

00:06:58,372--> 00:07:00,200 if, at the end of the day,

151 00:07:00,200--> 00:07:02,948 I'm 500 words further on

152 00:07:02,972--> 00:07:05,068 than I was at the beginning of the day,

153 00:07:05,092--> 00:07:08,200 I can go and have a glass of wine and feel it was a success.

154 00:07:08,200--> 00:07:10,188 You know, it's horrible.



155 00:07:10,212--> 00:07:11,828 I mean, everybody knows this feeling.

156

00:07:11,852--> 00:07:14,908 You know, what it feels like when you've struggled and struggled,

157

00:07:14,932--> 00:07:17,200 and then you've just deleted the last 10 pages.

158 00:07:17,200--> 00:07:19,628 Um, you know, that's the nightmare.

159

00:07:19,652--> 00:07:23,708 2,000 words in a day is a kind of...

160 00:07:23,732--> 00:07:26,200 a dream that I've never reached.

161



00:07:26,200--> 00:07:29,108 And I've just kind

of.... You know, I'm...

162

00:07:29,132--> 00:07:32,200 I'm happy as long as I'm moving in the right direction.

163 00:07:32,200--> 00:07:35,228 And all I need is coffee and a bit of alcohol

164 00:07:35,252--> 00:07:37,200 when it gets to the evening.

165 00:07:37,200--> 00:07:40,148 Um, and it's best when I'm in my dressing gown.

166 00:07:40,172--> 00:07:41,200 [laughs]

167 00:07:41,200--> 00:07:44,908 -Fantastic, and I've, this morning,



been re-reading a passage

168 00:07:44,932--> 00:07:48,428 from your book, all around theatrical dining areas

169 00:07:48,452--> 00:07:50,628 that appear to have played such an integral,

170 00:07:50,652--> 00:07:52,200 although at times brutal,

171 00:07:52,200--> 00:07:54,428 role in the ancient Roman world

172 00:07:54,452--> 00:07:56,501 and I suppose this is quite a tenuous link at best,

173 00:07:56,525--> 00:07:58,708 but I wonder...

174

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SOCIETY OF AUTHORS

00:07:58,732--> 00:08:00,748

You know, you

say that you write,

175

00:08:00,772--> 00:08:02,200

this is your writing space,

176

00:08:02,200--> 00:08:05,268 to what extent do you take inspiration

177

00:08:05,292--> 00:08:07,188 from your external surroundings

178

00:08:07,212--> 00:08:08,748 as part of your creative process?

179

00:08:08,772--> 00:08:10,808 You've got a very beautiful room there, but do you

180 00:08:10,832--> 00:08:12,868 walk out into the garden



and take inspiration

181

00:08:12,892--> 00:08:14,200

from what you have

182

00:08:14,200--> 00:08:15,200 around you in that space?

183

00:08:15,200--> 00:08:19,868 -I'm going to sound terrible, you know, that...

184 00:08:19,892--> 00:08:21,388 Actually, no, really.

185 00:08:21,412--> 00:08:25,200 I mean, if I've got a comfy chair, a power supply,

186 00:08:25,200--> 00:08:27,708 and a laptop, and a cup of coffee,

187

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00:08:27,732--> 00:08:30,148

I could be anywhere, honestly.

188

00:08:30,172--> 00:08:33,200

I mean, you know,

there is a pleasure to...

189

00:08:33,200--> 00:08:35,708 kind of working in a book-lined study.

190

00:08:35,732--> 00:08:37,200 Yeah, there is, in a way, but...

191 00:08:37,200--> 00:08:38,508 But I don't think...

192 00:08:38,532--> 00:08:40,348 I don't think it's the essential.

193 00:08:40,372--> 00:08:42,300 I mean, it's about being reasonably comfortable,



194

00:08:42,324--> 00:08:45,388 having no problems with the power,

195

00:08:45,412--> 00:08:48,200 and just getting down to it.

196

00:08:48,200--> 00:08:49,708 Um, so, so, you know,

197

00:08:49,732--> 00:08:52,508 I really wanted to come out with, you know,

198 00:08:52,532--> 00:08:55,200 what I always do is, you know,

199

00:08:55,200--> 00:08:59,628 have a almond croissant before I start or whatever,

200 00:08:59,652--> 00:09:02,301

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but I have no

rituals whatsoever.

201

00:09:02,325--> 00:09:03,325

[laughs]

202

00:09:03,349--> 00:09:05,788 Not that I recognise and, of course,

203

00:09:05,812--> 00:09:07,200 other people might say differently.

204 00:09:07,200--> 00:09:10,988 -Yeah. Um, now, Emperor of Rome

205 00:09:11,012--> 00:09:13,988 was born out of a course, I think, that you taught in Cambridge

206 00:09:14,012--> 00:09:15,028 in the 1990s.



207 00:09:15,052--> 00:09:19,200 The Roman Emperor construction and deconstruction of an image.

208

00:09:19,200--> 00:09:23,468 And I wondered whether you had any words

209

00:09:23,492--> 00:09:25,748 to say about the process of research that has,

210

00:09:25,772--> 00:09:28,748 across that period and the pulling together of that research

211

00:09:28,772--> 00:09:32,200 to craft the book that we now have today.

212

00:09:32,200--> 00:09:35,200 -What I think is surprising about that or what surprised me



213 00:09:35,200--> 00:09:38,028 was that I did this course,

214

00:09:38,052--> 00:09:41,668 The Roman Emperor construction and deconstruction of an image,

215 00:09:41,692--> 00:09:43,748 you know, and you can tell it was in the 1990s,

216

00:09:43,772--> 00:09:46,988 because that's why it's called Construction and Deconstruction of an image.

217

00:09:47,012--> 00:09:48,200 You know, I don't think...

218

00:09:48,200--> 00:09:49,988 I don't think we'd call it that now.

219 00:09:50,012--> 00:09:53,348



Um, and I'd always thought

220 00:09:53,372--> 00:09:55,200 I wanted to make it a book. It was...

221

00:09:55,200--> 00:09:58,268 It was very exciting when I did it

222

00:09:58,292--> 00:10:00,200 with a lot of very smart students

223

00:10:00,200--> 00:10:02,908 and we had great fun about thinking

224 00:10:02,932--> 00:10:05,908 about how Roman power worked,

225 00:10:05,932--> 00:10:07,748 what the nature of autocracy was,



226

00:10:07,772--> 00:10:12,200 how you could parallel that in other autocratic regimes.

227

00:10:12,200--> 00:10:14,108 Oh, and we had good historiographical fun

228

00:10:14,132--> 00:10:16,828 in thinking about, well, are all those stories

229 00:10:16,852--> 00:10:18,601 told about Roman emperors true?

230 00:10:18,625--> 00:10:21,548 And if they're not true,

231 00:10:21,572--> 00:10:24,988 what does a historian do with those stories?

232
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00:10:25,012--> 00:10:26,868

And so, in many

ways, it was a kind

233

00:10:26,892--> 00:10:30,200 of post-truth history kind of course.

234

00:10:30,200--> 00:10:34,388 And I wanted to develop it,

235

00:10:34,412--> 00:10:37,068 because the students have been very keen

236 00:10:37,092--> 00:10:38,200 and it had...

237 00:10:38,200--> 00:10:42,388 It had changed the way I think I thought about how you did history.

238 00:10:42,412--> 00:10:45,200 I mean, I'd always... I had,



you know, I was in my 50s then.

239

00:10:45,200--> 00:10:47,588

I had always thought that

240

00:10:47,612--> 00:10:51,200

somehow the

historian's aim was to...

241

00:10:51,200--> 00:10:52,708 to get to the truth.

242 00:10:52,732--> 00:10:54,908 And it was really during that course

243 00:10:54,932--> 00:10:57,708 where I thought, look, that's only one aim,

244 00:10:57,732--> 00:11:00,188 you know, and truth comes in many forms

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00:11:00,212--> 00:11:03,200 and there's symbolic truth and literal truth.

246

245

00:11:03,200--> 00:11:05,388 And let's explore that.

247 00:11:05,412--> 00:11:08,200 So... All fine.

248

00:11:08,200--> 00:11:10,468 You know, it took me another... more than 20 years

249 00:11:10,492--> 00:11:12,200 to turn this course into a book.

250 00:11:12,200--> 00:11:14,028 And I...

251 00:11:14,052--> 00:11:17,200 In some ways, this is an embarrassed confession,



252

00:11:17,200--> 00:11:20,948 because, you know, I went back and I went to

253

00:11:20,972--> 00:11:23,148 fill in all those bits

254

00:11:23,172--> 00:11:25,668 that I've been slightly sheepish about

255 00:11:25,692--> 00:11:27,308 not having filled in before.

256 00:11:27,332--> 00:11:30,200 You know, I... you know, I could not claim that

257 00:11:30,200--> 00:11:32,188 I'm a great expert in Roman law,

258

00:11:32,212-->00:11:34,200

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but I knew that I

had to do more.

259

00:11:34,200--> 00:11:38,228 So, I took... it took me 4 or 5 years

260

00:11:38,252--> 00:11:41,200 pretty consistently, a bit on and off,

261

00:11:41,200--> 00:11:43,588 to read all the things

262 00:11:43,612--> 00:11:47,200 that I'd slightly disguised my ignorance of.

263 00:11:47,200--> 00:11:49,348 Um, and I...

264 00:11:49,372--> 00:11:52,200 I suppose I'd thought that

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265

00:11:52,200--> 00:11:54,588 what I would then write would be very different

266

00:11:54,612--> 00:11:56,200 from the courses it was given, how I'd...

267

00:11:56,200--> 00:11:58,508 originally thought it.

268 00:11:58,532--> 00:12:02,228 And it felt very different when I was doing it.

269

00:12:02,252--> 00:12:05,200 It felt that I was on a new project and it had been

270 00:12:05,200--> 00:12:07,508 reinvigorated, um,

271

00:12:07,532--> 00:12:11,548



by having explored all kinds of different areas

272

00:12:11,572--> 00:12:15,200 and having grown up, you know, in the intervening 25 years.

273

00:12:15,200--> 00:12:17,308 I suppose what surprised me

274

00:12:17,332--> 00:12:19,200 when I kind of finally read through

275

00:12:19,200--> 00:12:20,988 the finished articles,

276

00:12:21,012--> 00:12:24,200 I thought this is the course, really, in the end.

277 00:12:24,200--> 00:12:25,948 It's changed in bits,

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278

00:12:25,972--> 00:12:28,308

but what I wanted to say then

279

00:12:28,332--> 00:12:31,200

about how you

understand an emperor,

280

00:12:31,200--> 00:12:33,028 that's still what I'm saying.

281

00:12:33,052--> 00:12:35,948 Now, I'm either embarrassed about that

282 00:12:35,972--> 00:12:37,668 and I feel slightly embarrassed. Don't...

283

00:12:37,692--> 00:12:39,400 Can't you ever change your mind, you know?

284

00:12:39,424-->00:12:43,468



But, uh, I'm also, with the other hand, feeling...

285

00:12:43,492--> 00:12:47,268 Well, maybe I am saying what I've wanted to say for a long time

286

00:12:47,292--> 00:12:48,828 and it is basically the same,

287

00:12:48,852--> 00:12:51,200 and this is the fruit of it, and...

288

00:12:51,200--> 00:12:54,200 Now I'm gonna let it go and do something else.

289 00:12:54,200--> 00:12:58,108 I think it's really lovely that you've touched on the duality

290 00:12:58,132--> 00:12:59,508 between fact and fiction,



291

00:12:59,532--> 00:13:01,300 because this is something that I wanted to,

292

00:13:01,324--> 00:13:03,428 um, to learn more on.

293

00:13:03,452--> 00:13:05,388 As a contract advisor, quite often,

294 00:13:05,412--> 00:13:07,348 we've been known to advise on disclaimers

295 00:13:07,372--> 00:13:09,748 that go in the title verso pages about, you know,

296 00:13:09,772--> 00:13:12,908 X is true, the rest is... the rest is fictionalized



297 00:13:12,932--> 00:13:15,200 or this has been fictionalized

for dramatic purpose.

298

00:13:15,200--> 00:13:18,148 And what really struck me reading Emperor of Rome is,

299

00:13:18,172--> 00:13:21,308 you know, you talk about, well, the possibility this is lurid fantasy

300 00:13:21,332--> 00:13:23,628 or the... You know, the, um...

301 00:13:23,652--> 00:13:27,200 You know, this could be, um, urban myth, I think is another term.

302 00:13:27,200--> 00:13:30,108 And it just works so well that you're all weaving together those...

303

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00:13:30,132--> 00:13:31,588

the fact and fiction.

304

00:13:31,612--> 00:13:34,200 I just wondered, is that actually part of the great appeal

305

00:13:34,200--> 00:13:37,668 as a writer, but also as an academic

306

00:13:37,692--> 00:13:41,200 in the material of ancient Roman Empire?

307 00:13:41,200--> 00:13:42,200 The fact that you--

308 00:13:42,200--> 00:13:44,908 -Yeah, I mean... Yes, I think...

309 00:13:44,932--> 00:13:46,468 I've come to see that.

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310 00:13:46,492--> 00:13:49,148

You know, if you took me back 40 years,

311

00:13:49,172--> 00:13:51,228 I wouldn't be saying that, you know?

312

00:13:51,252--> 00:13:54,628 I'd be much more [inaudible] and concerned

313 00:13:54,652--> 00:13:56,200 to filter out all the rubbish.

314 00:13:56,200--> 00:13:58,788 Um...

315 00:13:58,812--> 00:14:02,200 The kind of history I think I've come to do

316 00:14:02,200--> 00:14:03,828



is one that says

317

00:14:03,852--> 00:14:07,908 what people talk about is important, you know.

318

00:14:07,932--> 00:14:09,948 There is a history in our lives,

319

00:14:09,972--> 00:14:11,400 there's a history in our untruths.

320 00:14:11,424--> 00:14:17,308 Uh, to have only the truth about somewhere, not all

321 00:14:17,332--> 00:14:21,308 the rubbish, the exaggeration, um, the...

322 00:14:21,332--> 00:14:24,200 the mad stories they invented themselves



323 00:14:24,200--> 00:14:26,268 would be

324

00:14:26,292--> 00:14:28,828 such a narrow form of history.

325 00:14:28,852--> 00:14:31,588 I mean... I hope I'm not going to offend anybody now,

326

00:14:31,612--> 00:14:34,048 because I can't see how many Daily Mail journalists there are

327 00:14:34,072--> 00:14:36,228

in the, uh, in the audience here,

328 00:14:36,252--> 00:14:39,348 but, you know, if we had a history of the 21st century,

329

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00:14:39,372--> 00:14:40,828 so far as it's got,

330

00:14:40,852--> 00:14:44,228 without thinking about what was in the Daily Mail,

331

00:14:44,252--> 00:14:46,200 it would be an impoverished history.

332

00:14:46,200--> 00:14:49,428 And whether we like it or not,

333

00:14:49,452--> 00:14:53,200 those kind of ways of how we think about ourselves

334 00:14:53,200--> 00:14:54,628 are so important.

335 00:14:54,652--> 00:14:56,348 They're often not true,

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336

00:14:56,372--> 00:14:57,668

in one sense,

337

00:14:57,692-->00:15:00,200

but they're really important, and so...

338

00:15:00,200--> 00:15:03,188 it was... it was really exciting.

339

00:15:03,212--> 00:15:05,200

Now, this did go

back to the course

340

00:15:05,200--> 00:15:07,388 to be able to say look, everybody,

341 00:15:07,412--> 00:15:13,200 we need to think about all the fibs they told themselves

342 00:15:13,200--> 00:15:16,108 as well as the truth



that underlay them.

343

00:15:16,132--> 00:15:18,028 And, uh, so I...

344

00:15:18,052--> 00:15:20,628 You know, I think that fiction and fact is...

345

00:15:20,652--> 00:15:24,268 You know, it's a cliche, I suppose, to say it's inseparable

346 00:15:24,292--> 00:15:26,988 and in some ways, I should have learned that

347 00:15:27,012--> 00:15:30,148 from ancient Roman history writers themselves.

348 00:15:30,172--> 00:15:31,200 You know, Tacitus

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349

00:15:31,200--> 00:15:36,708 will come on and he will give you the exact words

350

00:15:36,732--> 00:15:38,868

of the emperor

speaking to someone

351

00:15:38,892--> 00:15:41,200 in a private meeting which he knew nothing of,

352 00:15:41,200--> 00:15:42,428 right?

353

00:15:42,452--> 00:15:45,508 Because it's what you think the Roman Emperor said,

354 00:15:45,532--> 00:15:47,200 what he might have said,

355

00:15:47,200--> 00:15:49,828



what we could imagine he said

356

00:15:49,852--> 00:15:54,200 that becomes the basis of historical narrative, so...

357

00:15:54,200--> 00:15:58,028 So, yeah, I've, you know, I've got over truth.

358 00:15:58,052--> 00:15:59,200 [laughs]

35900:15:59,200--> 00:16:02,748-And an extension, I suppose, isthat these stories have tremendous

360 00:16:02,772--> 00:16:04,200 cultural appeal through

361 00:16:04,200--> 00:16:07,468 other areas of culture,

362



00:16:07,492--> 00:16:09,748 and you mentioned maybe passing references, sort of,

363

00:16:09,772--> 00:16:12,668 Hollywood and, you know, if you're aware of the movie image.

364

00:16:12,692--> 00:16:15,200 And I just wondered if we could look at

365 00:16:15,200--> 00:16:17,788 maybe, um...

366 00:16:17,812--> 00:16:19,508 The issue of authenticity

367 00:16:19,532--> 00:16:22,188 and whether you think that TV producers, radio producers

368 00:16:22,212--> 00:16:25,200 are, in a sense, doing enough



369

00:16:25,200--> 00:16:29,200 to make sure that whilst some of their representations might be fictional,

370

00:16:29,200--> 00:16:31,628 but are they actually making...

371

00:16:31,652--> 00:16:35,200 are they doing enough to make sure that they're actually authentic?

372

00:16:35,200--> 00:16:38,268 -I think it's now, and I think it's very hard to know

373

00:16:38,292--> 00:16:41,108 what authentic is when you're talking about 2,000 years ago.

374

00:16:41,132--> 00:16:42,200 And...

375



00:16:42,200--> 00:16:47,200 In many ways, and I suppose I'm always trying to fight this,

376

00:16:47,200--> 00:16:50,068 in many ways, uh...

377

00:16:50,092--> 00:16:53,200 I think the job of the historian

378 00:16:53,200--> 00:16:58,028

is both to enjoy the fictional representation, right?

379 00:16:58,052--> 00:16:59,188 And, you know, I...

380 00:16:59,212--> 00:17:02,148 You know, it was the BBC television series

381 00:17:02,172--> 00:17:03,200 of I, Claudius that...



382 00:17:03,200--> 00:17:08,428 That actually fixed the early Roman emperors in my head.

383

00:17:08,452--> 00:17:10,588 Not, I have to say, the Robert Graves novel,

384

00:17:10,612--> 00:17:13,200 which I didn't enjoy as much as I enjoyed the telly,

385 00:17:13,200--> 00:17:15,348 am, and so there is something...

386 00:17:15,372--> 00:17:18,788 We need to think about how we can

387 00:17:18,812--> 00:17:21,200 reimagine and imagine these people.

388

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00:17:21,200--> 00:17:24,988

But I think that the

other side of that

389

00:17:25,012--> 00:17:28,200

is to say

390

00:17:28,200--> 00:17:32,028 how can we possibly stop projecting ourselves

391

00:17:32,052--> 00:17:33,988 onto the past, you know?

392 00:17:34,012--> 00:17:35,668 Now, maybe we can't,

393 00:17:35,692--> 00:17:37,948 but we might at least realize that's what we're doing.

394 00:17:37,972--> 00:17:39,200 You know, and there's some

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395

00:17:39,200--> 00:17:40,548

terribly basic points.

396

00:17:40,572--> 00:17:45,200

I mean, how does a

post-Freudian writer

397 00:17:45,200--> 00:17:47,508 write about pre-Freudian individuals

398 00:17:47,532--> 00:17:49,148 and how they thought about themselves?

399 00:17:49,172--> 00:17:53,748 And, you know, I said I really loved I, Claudius,

400 00:17:53,772--> 00:17:54,948 like, you know, I...

401 00:17:54,972--> 00:17:57,908



Livia will always be Siân Phillips for me, you know.

402

00:17:57,932--> 00:18:02,200 I will never get rid of her, I'm pleased to say.

403

00:18:02,200--> 00:18:06,388 But, you know, there you had all our cliches about us, you know.

404

00:18:06,412--> 00:18:09,108 There's Claudius, he's a bit of a doderer,

405 00:18:09,132--> 00:18:11,348 but he's an academic and he's a decent guy.

406

00:18:11,372--> 00:18:15,188 I mean Claudius, uh, the real Emperor Claudius,

407

00:18:15,212--> 00:18:17,668

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I think might be quite pleased that he got off so lightly

408

00:18:17,692--> 00:18:19,188

in that image.

409

00:18:19,212--> 00:18:22,200 But he would... there's no way they would recognize themselves.

410

00:18:22,200--> 00:18:25,268 Now, so the challenge for the historian, I think,

411

00:18:25,292--> 00:18:27,148 is to say, how do you deal with that?

412 00:18:27,172--> 00:18:28,200 How do you deal with the

413 00:18:28,200--> 00:18:30,228 absolute necessity

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414

00:18:30,252--> 00:18:31,908

that we do reinvent them?

415

00:18:31,932--> 00:18:34,200 We reinvent them with

the tools that we've got

416

00:18:34,200--> 00:18:38,588 versus the fact that we know they're alien bastards,

417

00:18:38,612--> 00:18:41,148 which is what they are.

418

00:18:42,200--> 00:18:44,668 -Are you and Emperor of Rome sharing that whilst

419

00:18:44,692--> 00:18:47,228 we should not perhaps look to the ancient Roman Empire

420

00:18:47,252--> 00:18:50,200

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for solutions to today's problems, but

421

00:18:50,200--> 00:18:54,028 perhaps appreciate that an understanding, an interest in those cultures

422

00:18:54,052--> 00:18:56,428 can help us see politics and society of today

423

00:18:56,452--> 00:18:59,200 in a more, perhaps, nuanced light.

424

00:18:59,200--> 00:19:01,148 Like, have I accurately summarized that?

425

00:19:01,172--> 00:19:03,588 Would you suggest would that be a fair summation?

426

00:19:03,612-->00:19:06,548

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-Yeah. Yes. Yes,

I mean.... I wrote...

427

00:19:06,572--> 00:19:09,200 When I got to the end of Emperor of Rome,

428

00:19:09,200--> 00:19:12,588 publishers on both sides of the Atlantic said

429

00:19:12,612--> 00:19:14,988 "so what's the lesson, you know?

430 00:19:15,012--> 00:19:17,200 What's the lesson for now?

431 00:19:17,200--> 00:19:21,148 You've written, you know, 450 pages on Roman emperors. Why?

432 00:19:21,172--> 00:19:23,200 You know, what do we learn from this?"



433

00:19:23,200--> 00:19:26,388 And my first reaction was terribly sort of academic.

434

00:19:26,412--> 00:19:29,508 And to say, "well, I don't think you do learn from the Romans."

435

00:19:29,532--> 00:19:33,908 And I partly do think that. I think that in terms of direct lessons,

436 00:19:33,932--> 00:19:36,200 the Romans haven't got them for us.

437 00:19:36,200--> 00:19:40,628 But I... being made to think about it

438 00:19:40,652--> 00:19:44,200 and them saying, "look, we want something at the end, about now",



439

00:19:44,200--> 00:19:48,948 I thought there are structural lessons here,

440

00:19:48,972--> 00:19:51,068 really important structural lessons,

441

443

00:19:51,092--> 00:19:53,200 about how one man rule works, and...

442 00:19:53,200--> 00:19:55,708 You know, I think it's kind of relevant for now.

00:19:55,732--> 00:19:58,200 And I thought...

444 00:19:58,200--> 00:20:00,828 what do most people think about how

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445 00:20:00,852--> 00:20:05,200 the Roman emperor survives, works,

446

00:20:05,200--> 00:20:07,388 establishes his rule?

447 00:20:07,412--> 00:20:10,588 And they think of it as kind of bloodstone corridors

448 00:20:10,612--> 00:20:11,908 of power kind of stuff.

449 00:20:11,932--> 00:20:13,668 And there's partly that, you know.

450

00:20:13,692--> 00:20:18,868 Um, there's not many corridors in Rome that aren't bloodstained, to be honest.

451

00:20:18,892--> 00:20:23,200



Um, but that isn't why...

452 00:20:23,200--> 00:20:26,308 That is not the main reason that Roman emperors

453

00:20:26,332--> 00:20:27,988 survived on the throne.

454

00:20:28,012--> 00:20:29,668 Why one-man rule survived.

455 00:20:29,692--> 00:20:33,200 The main reason is that everybody went along with it.

456 00:20:33,200--> 00:20:36,988 You know? Almost everybody was a collaborator.

457 00:20:37,012--> 00:20:40,200 They might, when the particular emperor was dead,

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458 00:20:40,200--> 00:20:42,828

say how they hated him.

459

00:20:42,852--> 00:20:47,200 They might go home in the evening and say [exhales]

460

00:20:47,200--> 00:20:50,788 "you know, this guy's really awful, I'm not sure I can stand them.

461

00:20:50,812--> 00:20:52,588 You know, I can't stand this much longer."

462 00:20:52,612--> 00:20:55,308 But they went into the palace the next day

463 00:20:55,332--> 00:20:57,200 and they did the business.

464 00:20:57,200--> 00:21:00,308
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And I thought, you know,

that's obvious, isn't it?

465

00:21:00,332--> 00:21:01,388

That's how...

466

00:21:01,412--> 00:21:03,268 That's how dictatorships always survive,

467

00:21:03,292--> 00:21:06,200

because most of us collaborate.

468

00:21:06,200--> 00:21:10,200 Alright? I remember once asking a group of students on a different course

469 00:21:10,200--> 00:21:11,828 what...

470 00:21:11,852--> 00:21:16,200 Thinking about how classics had operated in the mid-20th century



471 00:21:16,200--> 00:21:19,308 and we've been talking about the careers

472

00:21:19,332--> 00:21:23,200 of one or two famous classicists over the Second World War,

473

00:21:23,200--> 00:21:26,788 and I remember we said to the students,

474

00:21:26,812--> 00:21:29,200 "what would you have done? If you'd been in France

475

00:21:29,200--> 00:21:32,908 classics in France during the Second World War, what would you have done?"

476

00:21:32,932--> 00:21:34,548 Um, they all put their hands up and said,

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477

00:21:34,572--> 00:21:36,228

"I'd have joined

the resistance."

478

00:21:36,252--> 00:21:39,148

And I thought we

like to think that.

479

00:21:39,172--> 00:21:40,172 [laughs]

480 00:21:40,196--> 00:21:42,200 One of you might.

481 00:21:42,200--> 00:21:45,548 But most people collaborate,

482 00:21:45,572--> 00:21:48,588 and autocracy is supported by collaboration

483 00:21:48,612--> 00:21:51,291 and we're seeing that



all over the world now.

484

00:21:52,200--> 00:21:54,668

-And just to, um...

485

00:21:54,692-->00:21:56,468

Yeah, to segue...

486

00:21:56,492--> 00:22:00,200 Well, to just chat further about collaboration, um...

487 00:22:00,200--> 00:22:02,068 Again, I noticed in your acknowledgements

488 00:22:02,092--> 00:22:04,988 that you were, um, recognizing

489 00:22:05,012--> 00:22:07,068 the input of colleagues, friends, etcetera.

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00:22:07,092--> 00:22:08,788

I wondered what,

491

00:22:08,812--> 00:22:12,068 taking it down to a more sort of creative, practical level,

492

00:22:12,092--> 00:22:14,588 what that act of collaboration looked like for you

493

00:22:14,612--> 00:22:16,188 in terms of writing this book,

494 00:22:16,212--> 00:22:19,200 how that worked.

495 00:22:19,200--> 00:22:23,028 There's a lot of, um, obviously in research and academia,

496 00:22:23,052--> 00:22:24,828 there's a whole process for sharing research



497

00:22:24,852--> 00:22:26,200 and commenting on research.

498

00:22:26,200--> 00:22:28,668

Um, I just wondered how that ...

499

00:22:28,692--> 00:22:30,200 What that looked like?

500

00:22:30,200--> 00:22:33,668 I think it goes kind of deep,

501 00:22:33,692--> 00:22:35,200 as well as immediate.

502 00:22:35,200--> 00:22:37,908 And, you know, if you say...

503 00:22:37,932--> 00:22:41,200 If I think back over my career,

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00:22:41,200--> 00:22:45,068

what kind of collaborative input

505

00:22:45,092--> 00:22:48,200

has been most important

506

00:22:48,200--> 00:22:50,108 over decades, actually,

507

00:22:50,132--> 00:22:52,588

um, the example I'd go back to,

508 00:22:52,612--> 00:22:55,200 and it's... I'll come to the more immediate examples in a minute,

509 00:22:55,200--> 00:22:58,268 um, is...

510 00:22:58,292--> 00:23:01,200 When I was quite a young academic, and I

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00:23:01,200--> 00:23:04,868 had written one of my early articles in draft,

512

00:23:04,892--> 00:23:09,200 and I went out with a senior colleague to have lunch

513 00:23:09,200--> 00:23:11,788 and I'd given him the article to read.

514 00:23:11,812--> 00:23:14,200 And I'd said to him

515 00:23:14,200--> 00:23:17,148 "I want you to see what you really think, you know.

516 00:23:17,172--> 00:23:20,148 I want you to be as frank as you want to be."

00:23:20,172--> 00:23:22,468



Now, when people say that, they don't really mean it.

518

00:23:22,492--> 00:23:24,900 What they mean is, I'd like you to say how brilliant it is.

519

00:23:24,924--> 00:23:28,228 Um, but you always have to go through, "I want you to say what you think."

520

00:23:28,252--> 00:23:32,200 And, you know, I'm afraid we got on to the second bottle of wine

521

00:23:32,200--> 00:23:35,108 when he nerved himself, and I can see now how...

522

00:23:35,132--> 00:23:36,500 what a nerve it must be. He said,

523

00:23:36,524-->00:23:39,628

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"Mary, I think what you

write is probably correct,

524

00:23:39,652--> 00:23:43,200

but I think it's very boring."

525

00:23:43,200--> 00:23:46,628 And... does anybody ever, like...

526

00:23:46,652--> 00:23:48,700 I mean, that's almost the worst insult in the world.

527 00:23:48,724--> 00:23:50,200 -Devastating, yeah.

528 00:23:50,200--> 00:23:53,348 -You've written something which is true but dull, you know?

529 00:23:53,372--> 00:23:56,188 And...

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00:23:56,212--> 00:23:59,200

So I went away with

my tail between my legs.

531

00:23:59,200--> 00:24:02,028 I've never stopped hearing him say that, though.

532

00:24:02,052--> 00:24:04,948 So, you know, for 40 years,

533

00:24:04,972--> 00:24:07,200 when I'm writing something,

534 00:24:07,200--> 00:24:11,200 I keep thinking what Keith said, and I thought, is this boring?

535 00:24:11,200--> 00:24:14,708 And so, partly, I've got the collaborator in my head

536 00:24:14,732--> 00:24:18,200 saying, "look at



that again, is it dull?"

537

00:24:18,200--> 00:24:20,268

So, that's been...

538

00:24:20,292--> 00:24:24,200 That's been my kind of lifelong mental collaboration.

539

00:24:24,200--> 00:24:27,708 I get a huge amount out of colleagues

540 00:24:27,732--> 00:24:29,200 and ex-colleagues and readers.

541 00:24:29,200--> 00:24:32,148 But it's... you're aware that you...

542 00:24:32,172--> 00:24:35,508 You can't exploit your colleagues, you know,



00:24:35,532--> 00:24:38,228 to say... I mean, I'm a very slow reader

544

00:24:38,252--> 00:24:40,308 and if somebody says to me, um, you know,

545

00:24:40,332--> 00:24:43,200 I've got a 500-page manuscript, could you just look it over?

546

00:24:43,200--> 00:24:48,200 You know, I think, looking over, you know, if I read this properly

547

00:24:48,200--> 00:24:51,268 that is, for me, over a week's solid work, right?

548

00:24:51,292--> 00:24:57,200 And so I'm very, very conscious of trying to



00:24:57,200--> 00:25:00,828

a sort of husband, if you...

550

00:25:00,852-->00:25:03,428

If that expression's

okay. "Husband",

551

00:25:03,452--> 00:25:05,988 um, my friends, and

552 00:25:06,012--> 00:25:08,200 give them different bits.

553 00:25:08,200--> 00:25:11,668 It's like, could you help me on this chapter?

554 00:25:11,692--> 00:25:14,200 I mean, I've got one very good friend who does,

555 00:25:14,200--> 00:25:18,148 bless him, um, read the whole lot



556

00:25:18,172--> 00:25:19,788 and he's got a journalist background,

557

00:25:19,812--> 00:25:23,200 and he's also himself good at stopping me being boring.

558

00:25:23,200--> 00:25:25,868 Um, but otherwise, you know,

559 00:25:25,892--> 00:25:27,948 I try not to take my friends for granted

560 00:25:27,972--> 00:25:29,908 or I try to say, I've got 3 things

561 00:25:29,932--> 00:25:31,200 I want to talk to you about.

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00:25:31,200--> 00:25:33,548

Because, you know,

by the time you get,

563

00:25:33,572--> 00:25:35,828 you know, to be something like my age,

564

00:25:35,852--> 00:25:40,200 you know, every day brings requests to read stuff.

565 00:25:40,200--> 00:25:41,908 And you know that they can't do it.

566 00:25:41,932--> 00:25:43,300 And then I think, well, I think

567 00:25:43,324--> 00:25:46,788 I complain a bit when yet another manuscript arrives.

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00:25:46,812--> 00:25:49,200

I can't then go and

say, "please read mine."

569

00:25:49,200--> 00:25:51,748

So, I think we have to...

570

00:25:51,772--> 00:25:54,200 Uh, be quite careful about

571

00:25:54,200--> 00:25:57,908 how we hear our friends and colleagues' voices,

572 00:25:57,932--> 00:26:01,200 that we do ask them. I think any, you know...

573 00:26:01,200--> 00:26:04,228 There'll be examples to the contrary here,

574 00:26:04,252--> 00:26:06,028 but I feel any book that I wrote



575

00:26:06,052--> 00:26:08,228 that hadn't been shown around a bit

576

00:26:08,252--> 00:26:10,200 would be worse than if I...

577 00:26:10,200--> 00:26:13,028 Um, than if I do show it around.

578 00:26:13,052--> 00:26:15,628 But I always feel a bit... I do feel a bit difficult

579 00:26:15,652--> 00:26:19,200 and um... and then, of course, sometimes you don't want to

580 00:26:19,200--> 00:26:21,308 do what the person says.

581

00:26:21,332--> 00:26:24,200

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But, you know, normally, I think,

582

00:26:24,200--> 00:26:26,548

when a... You know, in a chapter

583

00:26:26,572--> 00:26:30,200 that you've given someone comes back covered in scrawl,

584

00:26:30,200--> 00:26:33,228 you may not agree with what they think

585

00:26:33,252--> 00:26:37,868 but if they felt that they needed to scrawl over it,

586 00:26:37,892--> 00:26:40,200 there's probably something the matter.

587 00:26:40,200--> 00:26:43,028 They might not have



diagnosed the problem.

588

00:26:43,052--> 00:26:45,268 And you might be better at diagnosing the problem,

589

00:26:45,292--> 00:26:48,200 but they've seen that there is one.

590

00:26:48,200--> 00:26:51,268 -Thank you, Mary, that was absolutely fascinating,

591

00:26:51,292--> 00:26:53,348 um, and you've been so generous with your insights.

592 00:26:53,372--> 00:26:54,548 And I've wondered,

593 00:26:54,572--> 00:26:56,728 given that we've talked so much about Emperor of Rome,



594

00:26:56,752--> 00:27:00,200 I just wondered whether I might, as we edge closer to 3 o'clock,

595

00:27:00,200--> 00:27:04,508 invite you to share with us a short extract, um, from the book.

596

00:27:04,532--> 00:27:05,532 Okay.

597

00:27:05,556--> 00:27:07,688 -Um, and I should say, for those wishing to hear more,

598 00:27:07,712--> 00:27:09,068 and of course you all will,

599 00:27:09,092--> 00:27:13,200 I assure you the audiobook narrated by Mary is available, um,



00:27:13,200--> 00:27:15,388 wherever you get

your audiobooks.

601

00:27:15,412--> 00:27:18,468

And for now, though,

do enjoy this exclusive.

602 00:27:18,492--> 00:27:20,548 Uh, Mary, over to you, if you will.

603 00:27:20,572--> 00:27:22,748 -This is from the beginning.

604

00:27:22,772--> 00:27:25,200

Elagabalus was

a Syrian teenager.

605

00:27:25,200--> 00:27:28,348 He was Emperor of Rome from 218 CE

606

00:27:28,372-->00:27:31,200



until his assassination in 222

607 00:27:31,200--> 00:27:35,388 and a memorably extravagant, inventive,

608

00:27:35,412--> 00:27:38,200 and occasionally sadistic party host.

609

00:27:38,200--> 00:27:42,188 His menus, so ancient writers tell, were ingenious.

610 00:27:42,212--> 00:27:43,908 On some occasions,

611 00:27:43,932--> 00:27:46,200 the food would be colour-coded, all blue,

612 00:27:46,200--> 00:27:47,548 all green.

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613

00:27:47,572--> 00:27:50,148

On others, it would

feature delicacies

614

00:27:50,172--> 00:27:52,668

that were exotic or revolting,

615 00:27:52,692--> 00:27:55,200 even by upmarket Roman standards.

616

00:27:55,200--> 00:27:58,908 Camel's heels or flamingos' brains

617

00:27:58,932--> 00:28:02,200 with foie gras served to his pet dogs.

618

00:28:02,200--> 00:28:07,548 Sometimes, he indulged his nasty or juvenile sense of humour



00:28:07,572-->00:28:10,200

by inviting themed

fellow diners.

620

00:28:10,200--> 00:28:12,908

Groups of eight bald men,

621

00:28:12,932--> 00:28:14,828 eight men with one eye

622

00:28:14,852--> 00:28:17,548 or with hernias, or eight very fat men

623 00:28:17,572--> 00:28:19,200 who raised a cruel laugh

624 00:28:19,200--> 00:28:22,748 and they couldn't all fit onto the same dining couch.

625 00:28:22,772--> 00:28:26,268 It's other party tricks included whoopee cushions,



626

00:28:26,292--> 00:28:29,200 the first ever recorded in Western culture

627

00:28:29,200--> 00:28:32,788 which gradually deflated under the guests

628

00:28:32,812--> 00:28:34,708 so that they ended up on the floor.

629 00:28:34,732--> 00:28:37,200 Fake food of wax or glass

630 00:28:37,200--> 00:28:40,268 served up to the least important banqueters

631

00:28:40,292--> 00:28:42,308 who would be forced to spend the evening



632 00:28:42,332--> 00:28:46,200 tummy's rumbling, watching their betters eating the real thing.

633

00:28:46,200--> 00:28:49,308 And tame lions, lepers, and bears

634

00:28:49,332--> 00:28:52,200 released among the revellers as they

635

00:28:52,200--> 00:28:55,388 slept off the excesses of the night before.

636

00:28:55,412--> 00:28:59,200 Very small concluding bit...

637

00:28:59,200--> 00:29:01,308 Ancient accounts of his reign

638

00:29:01,332-->00:29:03,388



devote page after page

639

00:29:03,412--> 00:29:06,148

to extravagant listings

640

00:29:06,172--> 00:29:09,200 of the Emperor's

puzzling eccentricities,

641

00:29:09,200--> 00:29:11,828

his disconcerting subversions,

642 00:29:11,852--> 00:29:13,748 and heinous cruelties,

643

00:29:13,772--> 00:29:15,748 including, at the top of some lists,

644 00:29:15,772--> 00:29:18,200 the human sacrifice of children.

645 00:29:18,200--> 00:29:20,668

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These, and other

tales like them,

646

00:29:20,692--> 00:29:23,148 are one focus of Emperor of Rome.

647

00:29:23,172--> 00:29:24,200 Where do they come from?

648 00:29:24,200--> 00:29:26,188 How well known were they

649 00:29:26,212--> 00:29:29,200 to the ordinary inhabitants of the Roman Empire?

650 00:29:29,200--> 00:29:32,548 Who muttered and why about Elagabalus's parties?

651 00:29:32,572--> 00:29:35,200 And true or not, what can those...



652

00:29:35,200--> 00:29:39,068 What can those tales tell us about Roman emperors

653

00:29:39,092--> 00:29:41,988 or about Romans more generally?

654

00:29:44,200--> 00:29:45,388 -Bravo, thank you.

655

00:29:45,412--> 00:29:47,588 That was wonderful and very, very special.

656

00:29:47,612--> 00:29:53,200 Um, and so now we open the digital floor to questions

657 00:29:53,200--> 00:29:56,200 and we had a few in advance, so if you wouldn't mind, I will just...

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00:29:56,200--> 00:29:57,748

start with those.

659

00:29:57,772--> 00:29:59,028 Um...

660

00:29:59,052--> 00:30:00,748 And we start with this.

661

00:30:00,772--> 00:30:03,748 "What do you think, Mary, are the essential elements

662 00:30:03,772--> 00:30:06,788 in making non-fiction writing appealing

663 00:30:06,812--> 00:30:09,200 to a wide audience?"

664 00:30:09,200--> 00:30:10,908 -I think it's

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00:30:10,932--> 00:30:13,588 about...

666

00:30:13,612--> 00:30:15,200

The basic thing

667

00:30:15,200--> 00:30:19,308 is thinking what you

want your audience

668

00:30:19,332--> 00:30:22,200

to see and read and hear,

669 00:30:22,200--> 00:30:25,148 rather than what you want to say to them.

670 00:30:25,172--> 00:30:26,868 And I think that...

671 00:30:26,892--> 00:30:28,508 And that goes for...

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00:30:28,532--> 00:30:30,548

I learnt that, really,

673

00:30:30,572--> 00:30:33,308

in teaching

postgraduate students,

674

00:30:33,332--> 00:30:35,828 who are always very keen to get their ideas across

675

00:30:35,852--> 00:30:37,628 in a seminar or an article.

676 00:30:37,652--> 00:30:39,200 I'm sure that was like me.

677 00:30:39,200--> 00:30:40,548 Instead of saying,

678 00:30:40,572--> 00:30:46,200 what do I want my audience to hear me saying?

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679 00:30:46,200--> 00:30:48,428 And so I think it's a

question of putting yourself

680

00:30:48,452--> 00:30:50,200

in the position of the reader,

681

00:30:50,200--> 00:30:52,788 um, not the writer.

682

00:30:53,200--> 00:30:54,988 -Brilliant advice.

683

00:30:55,012--> 00:30:57,428 Now, we touched on authenticity in the context

684 00:30:57,452--> 00:31:00,200 of TV and film, and we have this next up.

685 00:31:00,200--> 00:31:03,628 "Do you ever feel, when you're



writing about Roman gladiators

686

00:31:03,652--> 00:31:06,068 or talking about them on radio or television,

687

00:31:06,092--> 00:31:08,200 that it is all a little bit gruesome?

688

00:31:08,200--> 00:31:09,708

You only have to watch Wimbledon

689

00:31:09,732--> 00:31:13,108 to see how adversarial and partisan crowds of spectators are,

690 00:31:13,132--> 00:31:15,548 and the Romans didn't have John McEnroe

691 00:31:15,572--> 00:31:19,668 urging them to hang cool, except perhaps in another lifetime."



692

00:31:20,200--> 00:31:23,200 -I find Gladiator's one of the most difficult things to write about,

693

00:31:23,200--> 00:31:25,948 um, because...

694

00:31:25,972--> 00:31:29,588 You shouldn't be able to get away from the question

695 00:31:29,612--> 00:31:33,200 of how could they possibly do that?

696 00:31:33,200--> 00:31:36,388 I mean, I think that one of the most puzzling

697 00:31:36,412--> 00:31:38,388 of all questions about Roman history
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698

00:31:38,412--> 00:31:42,828

is what on earth do we

imagine went through the heads

699

00:31:42,852--> 00:31:45,348 of the people who

sat in the Colosseum

700

00:31:45,372--> 00:31:46,372 watching that happen.

701

00:31:46,396--> 00:31:48,628 I mean, everybody gets hooked on the idea

702

00:31:48,652--> 00:31:50,788 of what caused the decline of the Roman Empire.

703 00:31:50,812--> 00:31:53,200 I think that's easy

compared to with

704

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00:31:53,200--> 00:31:54,748

how on earth did...

705

00:31:54,772--> 00:31:57,200

What did they do to take in

706

00:31:57,200--> 00:31:59,548 Gladiatorial display?

707

00:31:59,572--> 00:32:02,388 And I don't think I've answered that very well,

708 00:32:02,412--> 00:32:05,668 and I don't think many people do answer it very well.

709 00:32:05,692--> 00:32:06,828 I mean, I think...

710 00:32:06,852--> 00:32:08,500 I mean, if you look at what I've written,

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00:32:08,524--> 00:32:11,788 and I'm slightly embarrassed by it now,

712

711

00:32:11,812--> 00:32:14,200 um, you see that I will say

713 00:32:14,200--> 00:32:16,748 um, you know, maybe...

714

00:32:16,772--> 00:32:19,788 No, it really wasn't quite as bloody as we think, you know,

715 00:32:19,812--> 00:32:22,468 and give a few examples of how gladiators

716 00:32:22,492--> 00:32:23,748 were very expensive commodities

717 00:32:23,772--> 00:32:26,868 and they wouldn't get killed



all that often, and the emperor...

718

00:32:26,892--> 00:32:28,300 even the emperor couldn't afford it.

719

00:32:28,324--> 00:32:31,268 And I think, well, that's true.

720

00:32:31,292--> 00:32:34,200 I mean, I don't think it... I think gladiators...

721 00:32:34,200--> 00:32:37,388 The gladiators existed in the Roman imagination

722 00:32:37,412--> 00:32:38,668 as much as they did,

723 00:32:38,692--> 00:32:41,908 um, in the Colosseum or other amphitheatres.



724 00:32:41,932--> 00:32:45,308 But I still think, you know, there's a kind of sense of you say,

725

00:32:45,332--> 00:32:47,628 oh, well, yeah, we've got to recognize this,

726

00:32:47,652--> 00:32:49,588 we've got to let the Romans off the hook a bit,

727 00:32:49,612--> 00:32:52,200 and then just get down and talk about the blood and the guts.

728

00:32:52,200--> 00:32:54,988 And, you know, it's a place where...

729

00:32:55,012--> 00:32:58,548 You know, that fundamental question of ancient history,

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730

00:32:58,572-->00:33:00,200

or any sort of history, really,

731

00:33:00,200--> 00:33:04,268

comes up to kind of

beat you, which is...

732

00:33:04,292--> 00:33:06,508 Who's...

733

00:33:06,532--> 00:33:08,388 am I judging this by my standards?

734 00:33:08,412--> 00:33:09,668 Because how could I not?

735 00:33:09,692--> 00:33:11,508 How could I... how could I sit here and say,

736 00:33:11,532--> 00:33:13,200 oh, it's fine, because



it's the Romans?

737

00:33:13,200--> 00:33:15,628 Um, uh...

738

00:33:15,652--> 00:33:18,200 You know, am I

supposed to deplore?

739

00:33:18,200--> 00:33:21,108 Or am I supposed to let them off the hook,

740

00:33:21,132--> 00:33:24,200 you know, on the grounds that they're 2,000 years ago?

741 00:33:24,200--> 00:33:27,188 And nobody's ever answered that question

742 00:33:27,212--> 00:33:29,908 accurate-- Successfully.

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743

00:33:31,200--> 00:33:33,188

-Um, now our question...

744

00:33:33,212--> 00:33:34,828

Our next question

comes from someone who

745

00:33:34,852--> 00:33:36,908

has watched all of your programs

746

00:33:36,932--> 00:33:38,588 and absolutely loves your footwear,

747

00:33:38,612--> 00:33:41,708 and she asks, "where do you get your shoes or trainers?

748 00:33:41,732--> 00:33:43,228 And I know this sounds trivial,

749 00:33:43,252--> 00:33:45,428 but as a fellow



woman of a certain age

750

00:33:45,452--> 00:33:47,108 with, in my case, poor balance,

751

00:33:47,132--> 00:33:49,628 it's something that interests me when you're scrambling around

752

00:33:49,652--> 00:33:51,200 on difficult terrain."

753 00:33:51,200--> 00:33:53,748 -That's a really good question, because... [laughs]

754 00:33:53,772--> 00:33:55,200 Because, um...

755 00:33:55,200--> 00:33:57,908 At a certain point in my life,

756 00:33:57,932--> 00:34:00,188

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I think, just before I started to do telly, actually,

757 00:34:00,212--> 00:34:02,200 when I was about 50,

758

00:34:02,200--> 00:34:05,068 I kind of realized that. um,

759

00:34:05,092--> 00:34:09,200 there wasn't much point in me spending a lot of money on clothes,

760 00:34:09,200--> 00:34:11,108 you know, because as soon as I put them on,

761 00:34:11,132--> 00:34:12,200 they, you know...

762 00:34:12,200--> 00:34:15,200 They didn't look like they looked on the hangar, you know.

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763

00:34:15,200--> 00:34:17,948

And... but I did...

764

00:34:17,972--> 00:34:20,508

I came to realize

765

00:34:20,532--> 00:34:23,200 that a, shoes are ageless

766 00:34:23,200--> 00:34:25,748 and the expensive trainers

767 00:34:25,772--> 00:34:28,708 really are a hell of a lot better than cheap trainers.

768 00:34:28,732--> 00:34:31,200 And even if, as I now am 70,

769 00:34:31,200--> 00:34:34,108 you've got some really great trainers on,

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770

00:34:34,132--> 00:34:36,108

you become ageless.

771

00:34:36,132--> 00:34:38,200

And you've also...

772

00:34:38,200--> 00:34:40,628 You've got a kind of

773

00:34:40,652--> 00:34:42,748 sense in which you're saying to people

774

00:34:42,772--> 00:34:45,200 who you meet in the street, look, look at my shoes.

775 00:34:45,200--> 00:34:47,188 They're really good, right?

776 00:34:47,212--> 00:34:48,668 I mean, I've just been in America



777

00:34:48,692--> 00:34:50,748 and I've been wearing these trainers,

778

00:34:50,772--> 00:34:54,200 and you could always guarantee that if you get in an elevator,

779

00:34:54,200--> 00:34:56,708 people say, "oh, lovely sneakers!"

780 00:34:56,732--> 00:35:01,068 And so it's a sense of confidence that it gives you,

781 00:35:01,092--> 00:35:03,508 and also confidence that you're not going to trip over,

782 00:35:03,532--> 00:35:06,908 but I've never ever been able to wear high heels without tripping over.



783

00:35:06,932--> 00:35:11,200 So, um, I've always recognised my limitations there.

784

00:35:11,200--> 00:35:13,748 Um, but it is a... it is a question of

785

00:35:13,772--> 00:35:16,200 being able to say....

786 00:35:16,200--> 00:35:19,348 Uh, I'm... I'm not afraid.

787 00:35:19,372--> 00:35:21,200 I'm not afraid to be bright.

788 00:35:21,200--> 00:35:25,200 Um, you know, but I'm not going to be mutton dressed up as lamb

789

00:35:25,200--> 00:35:27,588



and shoes are ageless,

790

00:35:27,612--> 00:35:32,200 and I think you can tell I've got a daughter who's, um, nearly 40.

791

00:35:32,200--> 00:35:35,508 Uh, if we go out clothes shopping for dresses together,

792

00:35:35,532--> 00:35:37,388 it is a disaster, right?

793 00:35:37,412--> 00:35:38,412 You know...

794 00:35:38,436--> 00:35:41,668 If we go out shoe shopping, we like the same things.

795

00:35:41,692--> 00:35:43,348 So I think there's a kind of...

796

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00:35:43,372--> 00:35:45,708

There's a democratization

in footwear,

797

00:35:45,732--> 00:35:47,268 though I do think...

798

00:35:47,292--> 00:35:50,108 I decided when you see me on telly,

799

00:35:50,132--> 00:35:53,428 the shoes probably cost as much as the rest of the outfit.

800

00:35:54,200--> 00:35:57,308 -Such a heart-warming insight there, thank you.

801

00:35:57,332--> 00:36:00,200 Dave and Paul have questions around research.

802 00:36:00,200--> 00:36:05,228



And, uh, essentially has the way research has become available,

803

00:36:05,252--> 00:36:08,468

i.e. online, rather

than in libraries

804

00:36:08,492--> 00:36:10,200 in the print edition

805

00:36:10,200--> 00:36:13,548 change the way that you conduct your research process?

806 00:36:13,572--> 00:36:16,200 And do you complete your research before you write?

807 00:36:16,200--> 00:36:19,268 And I suppose one of the things we really didn't talk about

808 00:36:19,292--> 00:36:21,628 is how many stages of drafts



809 00:36:21,652--> 00:36:22,868

does your book go through

810

00:36:22,892-->00:36:24,200

before it becomes the book that

811

00:36:24,200--> 00:36:26,200 readers can buy on the shelves.

812

00:36:26,200--> 00:36:30,548 -Um, my research has changed dramatically,

813 00:36:30,572--> 00:36:32,200 and...

814 00:36:32,200--> 00:36:34,508 I mean, I used to be

815 00:36:34,532--> 00:36:37,828 a university library girl and I would go to the library.



816

00:36:37,852--> 00:36:38,988 That's where I did my work.

817

00:36:39,012--> 00:36:41,500 I went to the library, I got the periodicals off the shelf,

818

00:36:41,524--> 00:36:45,200 I sat down, and I read them, and I make notes, and all the rest.

819 00:36:45,200--> 00:36:48,908 You will probably be horrified

820 00:36:48,932--> 00:36:50,788 to know that in the UK,

821

00:36:50,812--> 00:36:52,468 it was different in the United States,

822

00:36:52,492-->00:36:55,428

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but in the UK, I haven't

actually gone and worked

823

00:36:55,452--> 00:36:57,200

for a day in the library,

824

00:36:57,200--> 00:36:58,988 possibly since COVID?

825

00:36:59,012--> 00:37:00,748 You know.

826 00:37:00,772--> 00:37:03,200 Because almost everything

827 00:37:03,200--> 00:37:05,348 I need is online.

828 00:37:05,372--> 00:37:07,348 I like being in my house.

829 00:37:07,372--> 00:37:11,200 Um, I can work on



the go if I want to.

830 00:37:11,200--> 00:37:14,108 And look, it's not that I avoid the library,

831

00:37:14,132--> 00:37:15,948 but I tend to do raids, you know.

832

00:37:15,972--> 00:37:18,092 I think, oh gosh, I can't get... you know, how annoying.

833

00:37:18,116--> 00:37:21,200 I can't get that online, so then I'll go into the library.

834 00:37:21,200--> 00:37:24,668 But that... that routine of my research

835 00:37:24,692--> 00:37:26,948 happening in the library,



836 00:37:26,972--> 00:37:29,200 that's gone completely.

837

00:37:29,200--> 00:37:31,468 I mean, I partly regret it,

838 00:37:31,492--> 00:37:34,200 because I had a whole social life in the library.

839 00:37:34,200--> 00:37:37,388 It... it was my home, yeah.

840 00:37:37,412--> 00:37:39,748 Uh, particularly when I was younger

841 00:37:39,772--> 00:37:42,348 and didn't have such a nice home as I now have,

842 00:37:42,372--> 00:37:44,200



the library was where I was.

843

00:37:44,200--> 00:37:45,200 -Yeah.

844

00:37:45,200--> 00:37:46,268

-And that has now gone.

845

00:37:46,292--> 00:37:47,908 Um...

846 00:37:47,932--> 00:37:51,200 Do now things go through different drafts?

847 00:37:51,200--> 00:37:55,108 Um, yes, but...

848 00:37:55,132--> 00:37:59,388 I suppose if I do have a kind of routine,

849 00:37:59,412--> 00:38:00,948



I would...

850

00:38:00,972--> 00:38:03,828 When I'm coming to write a chapter, and I do it chapter by chapter,

851

00:38:03,852--> 00:38:06,300 I start at the beginning and I go on till I come to the end,

852 00:38:06,324--> 00:38:09,028

I would write

85300:38:09,052--> 00:38:11,988a plan of the chapter,uh, in longhand,

854 00:38:12,012--> 00:38:14,200 in my little notebook, right?

855 00:38:14,200--> 00:38:17,108 And I'd put arrows, and I'd then

856

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00:38:17,132--> 00:38:18,548 scribble bits out.

857

00:38:18,572--> 00:38:21,200

And I'd... so I would...

858

00:38:21,200--> 00:38:22,200 I would get,

859

00:38:22,224--> 00:38:24,108 in longhand,

860

00:38:24,132--> 00:38:27,200 the kind of idea of what the chapter was going to be about.

861 00:38:27,200--> 00:38:29,188 And there's somewhere, somewhere behind this,

862 00:38:29,212--> 00:38:31,468 there's the idea of what the book is going to be about.

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863

00:38:31,492--> 00:38:33,948

That's very, kind

of behind, um...

864

00:38:33,972--> 00:38:38,708

But then, I would write

directly onto the screen

865

00:38:38,732--> 00:38:39,788 from that.

866 00:38:39,812--> 00:38:41,508 Sometimes when I come to a difficult bit

867 00:38:41,532--> 00:38:43,588 or I think, oh my god, it's going to go,

868 00:38:43,612--> 00:38:45,988 um, I will do a little draft of a paragraph,

869



00:38:46,012--> 00:38:47,228 which I think when I...

870

00:38:47,252--> 00:38:49,628 You know, when suddenly you have a flash, you think,

871

00:38:49,652--> 00:38:51,492 this mustn't be the gentleman from [inaudible],

872

00:38:51,516--> 00:38:53,200 I've got to get this down on paper.

873

00:38:53,200--> 00:38:56,868 Um, so I... I occasionally use a bit of longhand.

874

00:38:56,892--> 00:38:59,200 But mostly I'm doing it on the screen.

875

00:38:59,200--> 00:39:01,668



And I suppose I start every day

876

00:39:01,692--> 00:39:05,200 by reading what I've written in that chapter before.

877

00:39:05,200--> 00:39:08,028 And some days, that really...

878

00:39:08,052--> 00:39:10,200

That institutes a...

879 00:39:10,200--> 00:39:12,348 a quite radical revision,

880 00:39:12,372--> 00:39:13,948 because you read and you think, no,

881 00:39:13,972--> 00:39:15,200 that isn't what I want to say.

882

00:39:15,200-->00:39:16,548



And so...

883

00:39:16,572--> 00:39:19,028 so there's a gradual process

884

00:39:19,052--> 00:39:22,200 of rewriting until I finish the chapter.

885

00:39:22,200--> 00:39:25,468 And then the same goes for the book, you know,

886 00:39:25,492--> 00:39:27,188 that you start from the beginning

887 00:39:27,212--> 00:39:29,348 and you do sometimes see radical things,

888 00:39:29,372--> 00:39:32,348 like this is in the wrong place, you need to know this before.



889

00:39:32,372--> 00:39:34,268 Um...

890

00:39:34,292--> 00:39:35,292 But...

891

00:39:35,316--> 00:39:36,708 it would be...

892

00:39:36,732--> 00:39:38,200

it would be hard to say

893 00:39:38,200--> 00:39:41,228 that I got draft A, and then

894 00:39:41,252--> 00:39:43,788 draft B, draft C.

895 00:39:43,812--> 00:39:45,548 They all merge into one another,

896



00:39:45,572--> 00:39:47,028

though occasionally,

897

00:39:47,052--> 00:39:49,148 and I think I would recommend this thoroughly,

898

00:39:49,172--> 00:39:53,548 if I think I'm going to maybe make a lot of alterations,

899

00:39:53,572--> 00:39:55,828 I save a copy on the computer

900

00:39:55,852--> 00:39:59,200 before I start deleting it, right?

901 00:39:59,200--> 00:40:01,268 Because there is nothing worse

902 00:40:01,292--> 00:40:03,588 than going back and thinking "shit",



903

00:40:03,612--> 00:40:06,588 that was better than this and I've lost it.

904

00:40:06,612--> 00:40:07,612 [laughs]

905

00:40:10,200--> 00:40:12,108

-Moving on now to social media,

906

00:40:12,132--> 00:40:14,948 and there's perhaps something of an expectation.

907

00:40:14,972--> 00:40:18,200 Um, you are, of course, a media commentator and broadcaster.

908 00:40:18,200--> 00:40:21,348 An expectation of authors to become involved on social media

909



00:40:21,372--> 00:40:24,200 and with that can come a lot of potential,

910

00:40:24,200--> 00:40:28,068 an opportunity, but it also has its dark, darker sides

911

00:40:28,092--> 00:40:29,228 and darker edges.

912

00:40:29,252--> 00:40:32,200 And this next question comes from someone who's seen you and

913

00:40:32,200--> 00:40:36,388 wishes to celebrate how clam and measured and reasonable you are

914

00:40:36,412--> 00:40:40,200 in your engagement with people that perhaps,

915 00:40:40,200--> 00:40:42,668



you know, um, not being...

916 00:40:42,692--> 00:40:45,200 not paying you that dignity or respect in return.

917

918

00:40:45,200--> 00:40:48,228 Um, you invite discussion rather than reacting,

00:40:48,252--> 00:40:50,828 um, to so called trolls.

919 00:40:50,852--> 00:40:53,468 How do you manage not to react to awful people

920 00:40:53,492--> 00:40:54,748 with such incredible dignity?

921 00:40:54,772--> 00:40:57,200 And what's your mechanism for peace?

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922 00:40:57,200--> 00:40:59,028 -A lot of practice. It's take... I mean...

923

00:40:59,052--> 00:41:03,200 You know, I've had a long history on social media.

924 00:41:03,200--> 00:41:07,788 And what I first did,

925 00:41:07,812--> 00:41:10,200 because this is what you're told to do,

926 00:41:10,200--> 00:41:12,748 was that if somebody is being very horrible,

927 00:41:12,772--> 00:41:14,200 uh, you block them.

928 00:41:14,200--> 00:41:16,588

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And you don't give them

the oxygen and publicity,

929

00:41:16,612--> 00:41:18,200

you block them.

930

00:41:18,200--> 00:41:19,708 And...

931

00:41:19,732--> 00:41:23,188 I did that for a bit and it felt terribly frustrating,

932 00:41:23,212--> 00:41:25,908 because I thought, look, this is silencing me!

933 00:41:25,932--> 00:41:28,988 You know, they're the bullies,

934 00:41:29,012--> 00:41:30,548 they're in charge of the playground,
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935

00:41:30,572--> 00:41:31,668

and I'm letting them be,

936

00:41:31,692--> 00:41:34,200

so I've got to find a way of...

937

00:41:34,200--> 00:41:37,668 of actually saying, no, I don't see it like that.

938

00:41:37,692--> 00:41:41,228 Now, I would like to say

939 00:41:41,252--> 00:41:43,200 that there's never been, um...

940 00:41:43,200--> 00:41:47,428 times on social media when I've, uh, really lost my rag,

941 00:41:47,452--> 00:41:49,908 and there have been and it's always been a disaster.



942

00:41:49,932--> 00:41:51,308 You know, it's a...

943

00:41:51,332-->00:41:55,988

If you feel that you're

about to be intemperate,

944

00:41:56,012--> 00:41:58,200 switch off.

945 00:41:58,200--> 00:42:01,348 So, what I've come to do

946 00:42:01,372--> 00:42:03,988 is to say, look,

947 00:42:04,012--> 00:42:06,308 if you go back and read what I said

948 00:42:06,332--> 00:42:08,028 in that article or whatever,



949

00:42:08,052--> 00:42:11,200 I think you'll find it wasn't as you say.

950

00:42:11,200--> 00:42:15,268 And this is the material I'm drawing.

951

00:42:15,292--> 00:42:16,828

Doesn't mean... I mean, it's...

952 00:42:16,852--> 00:42:18,108 I'm afraid it's a bit,

953 00:42:18,132--> 00:42:20,200 kind of, sort of academic-y

954 00:42:20,200--> 00:42:22,788 and slightly patronising,

955 00:42:22,812--> 00:42:27,200 but I have to say, that



is not what I was arguing.

956 00:42:27,200--> 00:42:29,668 Actually, you need to go and read this,

957

00:42:29,692--> 00:42:31,200 because it will show you.

958

00:42:31,200--> 00:42:34,148 Now, what has happened with that is,

959 00:42:34,172--> 00:42:36,200 you know, I could not possibly

960 00:42:36,200--> 00:42:39,628 claim that, um, I've had huge success

961 00:42:39,652--> 00:42:43,908 with all these vile people, and there are vile people on X,

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00:42:43,932--> 00:42:46,148 and goodness knows what they are, right?

963

962

00:42:46,172--> 00:42:48,948 There're not quite as many vile people as we think,

964

00:42:48,972--> 00:42:52,200 because quite a lot of the people who appear vile

965 00:42:52,200--> 00:42:55,828 are actually a bit drunk, a bit sad, a bit upset,

966 00:42:55,852--> 00:42:58,200 and haven't got anyone to sound off to.

967 00:42:58,200--> 00:43:01,948 And sometimes, you come back to them.

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968

00:43:01,972--> 00:43:05,200 And, I mean, I remember once somebody said

969

00:43:05,200--> 00:43:08,668 in reply, "you're right,

I've gone back to look

970

00:43:08,692--> 00:43:10,200 and that isn't what you said.

971 00:43:10,200--> 00:43:11,868 I'm terribly sorry.

972 00:43:11,892--> 00:43:15,200 I've just come out of hospital from a bypass operation.

973 00:43:15,200--> 00:43:19,788 I'm a retired policeman and I'm really keen on history,

974 00:43:19,812--> 00:43:22,828



and we have a little club at our

pub in Glasgow every Tuesday,

975

00:43:22,852--> 00:43:24,200

so if you'd like to come,

976

00:43:24,200--> 00:43:25,388 please do.

977

00:43:25,412-->00:43:29,200

And I thought. Somehow...

978 00:43:29,200--> 00:43:31,868 But, you know, it's the minority, but

979 00:43:31,892--> 00:43:34,188 there are people who...

980 00:43:34,212--> 00:43:36,868 I mean, everybody's allowed to have an off day

981

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00:43:36,892--> 00:43:39,588 and having an off day with a keyboard in front of you

982

00:43:39,612--> 00:43:41,200 tends to bring trouble.

983

00:43:41,200--> 00:43:44,068 But sometimes people are prepared to say,

984

00:43:44,092--> 00:43:46,200 yeah, I'm sorry, I shouldn't have said that.

985 00:43:46,200--> 00:43:48,068 And that makes you feel quite good.

986 00:43:48,092--> 00:43:50,200 You get friends that way.

987 00:43:50,200--> 00:43:52,588 -Something completely



different now.

988

00:43:52,612--> 00:43:55,428 Just wondering how you pick your subject for the next book?

989

00:43:56,200--> 00:43:58,868 -Um, uhh....

990

00:43:58,892--> 00:44:01,388 I wish I could say I kind of sit down

991

00:44:01,412--> 00:44:03,588 and I think, what would I like to write about now?

992 00:44:03,612--> 00:44:05,508 But usually, somehow,

993 00:44:05,532--> 00:44:07,200 some kind of obligation has happened.

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994 00:44:07,200--> 00:44:09,188 You know, a publisher--

You know, you've had...

995

00:44:09,212--> 00:44:11,228

Even with a writer,

996 00:44:11,252--> 00:44:14,200 I still had a tax bill that I couldn't pay.

997 00:44:14,200--> 00:44:16,188 And it was kind of easy...

998 00:44:16,212--> 00:44:18,348 The easiest way of doing that was to sign a contract.

999 00:44:18,372--> 00:44:20,588 And then you've got to write the book, right?

1000 00:44:20,612--> 00:44:22,200

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So it's, you know,

it's never a way out.

1001

00:44:22,200--> 00:44:24,588

Um, so...

1002

00:44:24,612--> 00:44:26,828 I usually find...

1003

00:44:26,852--> 00:44:29,200 There must be some agency on my part in here, you know.

1004 00:44:29,200--> 00:44:32,748 I'm not signing a contract to write, you know,

1005 00:44:32,772--> 00:44:36,200 Sex in the Ancient World fully illustrated.

1006 00:44:36,200--> 00:44:37,908 Um, you know, I'm doing...

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1007

00:44:37,932--> 00:44:40,668

I'm signing up to what

sort of I'd want to do,

1008

00:44:40,692-->00:44:42,200

but it then comes to feel

1009

00:44:42,200--> 00:44:43,948 as if it's something that I...

1010

00:44:43,972--> 00:44:46,200 I have to do, and often...

1011

00:44:46,200--> 00:44:48,348 Um, and you have to watch for this.

1012 00:44:48,372--> 00:44:49,808 You know, when you get to be my age,

1013 00:44:49,832--> 00:44:50,988 you go and give lectures.



1014

00:44:51,012--> 00:44:53,108 Yeah, it'll be nice, you know, three lectures on this

1015

00:44:53,132--> 00:44:55,200 and university is somewhere nice.

1016

00:44:55,200--> 00:44:59,388 Um, and you sort of don't quite realize,

1017 00:44:59,412--> 00:45:00,868 though you have seen,

1018 00:45:00,892--> 00:45:03,028 that also the fee includes an obligation

1019 00:45:03,052--> 00:45:05,200 to publish the bloody things, right?

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1020

00:45:05,200--> 00:45:07,308

Um, and so there's...

1021

00:45:07,332--> 00:45:12,200

There's that

element. I... I don't feel

1022

00:45:12,200--> 00:45:15,548 that I'm sitting here thinking, hmm, what shall I do?

1023

00:45:15,572--> 00:45:17,188 Now, I think maybe that's quite good.

1024 00:45:17,212--> 00:45:19,200 I'm not sure that writers who sit and think,

1025 00:45:19,200--> 00:45:21,708 well, what would I like to sound off about next

1026



00:45:21,732--> 00:45:24,428 necessarily write the best books,

1027

00:45:24,452--> 00:45:27,108 and I think that, you know, there is a kind of sense that,

1028 00:45:27,132--> 00:45:30,708 um, you know, I'm still a bit of a student at heart

1029 00:45:30,732--> 00:45:32,268 and I write a book...

1030 00:45:32,292--> 00:45:36,200 I write the book I'm told to, like I used to write the essay I was told to.

1031 00:45:36,200--> 00:45:38,748 And maybe that brings out the best in me.

1032 00:45:38,772--> 00:45:40,200



[laughs]

1033

00:45:40,200--> 00:45:43,908 -And just to bring, uh, as we approach the close...

1034

00:45:43,932--> 00:45:46,508 Um, "thank you", I thought this was an appropriate one.

1035

00:45:46,532--> 00:45:48,868 "Thank you for sharing how your writing day begins.

1036

00:45:48,892--> 00:45:50,868 Can you also share how and when it ends?"

1037 00:45:52,200--> 00:45:54,200 -Um, I'm terribly sorry, I'm gonna have to...

1038 00:45:54,200--> 00:45:55,308 -Glass of wine.



1039

00:45:55,332--> 00:45:59,200 -It is a glass of wine, and the question is...

1040

00:45:59,200--> 00:46:01,868

At what stage is the

glass of wine comes?

1041

00:46:01,892--> 00:46:06,200

Because... You think

1042 00:46:06,200--> 00:46:08,548 maybe half past 5 is coming up,

1043 00:46:08,572--> 00:46:10,188 and you think, I don't know,

1044 00:46:10,212--> 00:46:11,788 I've got to write one more paragraph.

1045 00:46:11,812--> 00:46:14,200



Perhaps I'll have a glass

of wine and it will help.

1046

00:46:14,200--> 00:46:17,228 Well, half a glass

of wine does help.

1047

00:46:17,252--> 00:46:20,200 One glass of wine,

1048 00:46:20,200--> 00:46:22,388 pretty much on the cusp.

1049 00:46:22,412--> 00:46:25,548 As soon as you've had anything more than one glass of wine,

1050 00:46:25,572--> 00:46:26,572 forget it.

1051 00:46:26,596--> 00:46:28,188 So, it's a kind of...

1052

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00:46:28,900--> 00:46:33,200

There's a, uh, an attempt to

1053

00:46:33,200--> 00:46:34,668

calibrate, um,

1054

00:46:34,692--> 00:46:37,148 what I think I still want to do

1055

00:46:37,172--> 00:46:40,200 with an excuse to give up for the day.

1056 00:46:40,200--> 00:46:42,188 It's hard. It's hard.

1057 00:46:42,212--> 00:46:44,200 And I suppose it's terrible. I mean, I think that...

1058 00:46:44,200--> 00:46:50,200 Um, you know, doctors and psychotherapists, et cetera, would question this

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1059

00:46:50,200--> 00:46:53,308

very pointedly as a way of

1060

00:46:53,332--> 00:46:56,200 using alcohol as

a way to stop work.

1061

00:46:56,200--> 00:46:57,828 It's not very good,

1062

00:46:57,852--> 00:46:59,628 but I'm afraid it's true.

1063 00:46:59,900--> 00:47:02,788 -Absolutely. Thank you so much for being so generous with your thoughts.

1064 00:47:02,812--> 00:47:05,988 I will just wrap up and sorry for keeping you.

1065 00:47:06,012--> 00:47:08,468 Um, I would just urge everyone,



1066

00:47:08,492--> 00:47:10,068 we will be sharing the chat with Mary,

1067

00:47:10,092--> 00:47:12,708 so please do, um, show your appreciation in the chat.

1068

00:47:12,732--> 00:47:15,800 That'd be very lovely, just in case you haven't seen it, that'll go out live.

1069 00:47:15,824--> 00:47:17,188 Um, we just had a plea here.

1070 00:47:17,212--> 00:47:19,628 Please, would you go on to Bluesky or Threads.

1071 00:47:19,652--> 00:47:22,400 I've left Twitter, as so many have

and I miss you all on the socials.

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1072 00:47:22,424--> 00:47:25,628 -Can I say, I'm also on Blue Sky, but I don't have...

1073 00:47:25,652--> 00:47:26,652 -Oh, right.

1074 00:47:26,676--> 00:47:30,200 -So, but I... I'm... I'm partly on the way there.

1075 00:47:30,200--> 00:47:31,828 -Fantastic.

1076 00:47:31,852--> 00:47:35,200 Um, okay, so I would just like to say a big thank you

1077 00:47:35,200--> 00:47:37,988 to Mary and ask you to join me in doing so,

1078 00:47:38,012--> 00:47:40,068



or should I say gratias tibi ago

1079 00:47:40,092--> 00:47:41,828 for joining me for today's event,

1080

00:47:41,852--> 00:47:46,200 and thank you, um, thank you, yeah, for you, for... yeah.

1081

00:47:46,200--> 00:47:48,748 Um, thank you to Lilly for moderating,

1082 00:47:48,772--> 00:47:50,108 she's been absolutely brilliant.

1083 00:47:50,132--> 00:47:53,076 She's been responsible for all the links going out in the chat.

1084 00:47:53,100--> 00:47:54,308 If you've enjoyed this event

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1085

00:47:54,332--> 00:47:56,828 and aren't yet a member of the Society of Authors,

1086

00:47:56,852--> 00:47:58,828 please do consider joining our community

1087

00:47:58,852--> 00:48:01,828 with our special #SoAatHome offer,

1088 00:48:01,852--> 00:48:04,200 and you will get 20% off for the first year of membership.

1089 00:48:04,200--> 00:48:08,588 And use the code "SOAATHOME20".

1090 00:48:08,612--> 00:48:13,388 Our next #SoAatHome event takes place on Tuesday next week

1091



00:48:13,412-->00:48:15,200

with a Professional

Development on pensions.

1092

00:48:15,200--> 00:48:19,548 For more, head to

societyofauthors.org/events

1093

00:48:19,572--> 00:48:21,200 to book or check out our events program.

1094

00:48:21,200--> 00:48:27,200 A reminder that the SoA event is free to all, um,

1095 00:48:27,200--> 00:48:29,028 and if you can't afford to,

1096 00:48:29,052--> 00:48:31,988 please consider donating to our Society of Authors Access Fund

1097 00:48:32,012--> 00:48:34,200

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where we suggest a minimum donation of £5.

1098

00:48:34,200-->00:48:37,668

You can also help the

Society of Authors Access Fund

1099

00:48:37,692--> 00:48:40,188 by making a purchase on our virtual bookstore,

1100

00:48:40,212--> 00:48:41,212 on Bookshop.org

1101

00:48:41,236--> 00:48:43,628 where you can find books by writers taking part

1102 00:48:43,652--> 00:48:46,148 in the SoA at Home events programme.

1103 00:48:46,172--> 00:48:48,300 And Mary's book is up



there, I checked this morning.

1104

00:48:48,324--> 00:48:50,148 Another big thank you to Mary

1105

00:48:50,172--> 00:48:51,828 and all of you that have joined us today,

1106

00:48:51,852--> 00:48:55,200 and let's continue this conversation on social media,

1107 00:48:55,200--> 00:48:56,748 Threads, Bluesky, if you will,

1108 00:48:56,772--> 00:49:00,200 with the festival hashtag #SoAatHome.

1109 00:49:00,200--> 00:49:03,188 And just a couple more hours till, uh, 5 o'clock, so...

Thursday 10 July 2025



1110

00:49:03,212--> 00:49:05,668

[laughter]

1111

00:49:05,692--> 00:49:07,028

So there we are.

-Half 5.

1112

00:49:07,052--> 00:49:10,068 -Mary, I will... I will send... I'll have one for you

1113

00:49:10,092--> 00:49:11,200 and just...

1114

00:49:11,200--> 00:49:13,588 Very, very many thanks, this has been absolutely wonderful

1115

00:49:13,612--> 00:49:15,108 and it's such a privilege, as I say.

1116 00:49:15,132--> 00:49:17,997



Um, you've been so generous with your time and your thoughts, and, yeah.

1117

00:49:18,021--> 00:49:22,028 -And I shall be on social media, so do ask questions if you want.

1118

00:49:22,052--> 00:49:25,264

-Thank you so much.